



**Climate-Adapted Material Research for** the Socio-Economic Context of Vietnam **Enabling Research and Development** for Sustainable Buildings in the socioeconomic context of Vietnam

# **Climate-adapted Material Research for** the Socio-economic Context in Vietnam

As a result of the rapid economic development in Vietnam, lifestyles and the needs of residents change in new building typologies with materials, constructions, and supply systems that were not previously common. This development leads to far-reaching issues with structures and building physics, especially under the demanding climatic conditions. This hinders the implementation of energy-efficient and sustainable construction practices in the local construction market. Consequently, the German-Vietnamese project CAMaRSEC supports the implementation and further development of energy-efficient, resource-efficient and sustainable construction practices.

Based on interdisciplinary problem analysis and fundamental research, effective infrastructures for research, characteristic value determination, training, education and the transfer of scientific results into Vietnamese construction and planning practices are developed.

## Subproject: socio-economic dimension,

WP 1.2 Stakeholder and Governance Structures in Vietnam's **Construction Sector** 

### governance, dissemination management

#### Introduction

In terms of academic work, Subproject 2 brings in the social, economic and political aspects of building use and the building's life cycle in Vietnam.

Theoretically, University of Hamburg follows a multi-level transitiontowards-sustainability approach that contains two parts:

- The academic part: Collection of basic socio-economic information, representative data on the resident's perspective on Vietnamese high-rise buildings as well as the examination of stakeholder and governance structures in Vietnam's construction sector
- The outreach part: The establishment of the Competence Centre for Sustainable Building (CCSB-VN) at the National University of Civil Engineering, the conduction of stakeholder workshops, a Handbook for Green Living, Energy Efficiency, Durability and Health, as well as public conferences and a Vietnamese-German Scientific Advisory Board.



The objective of this WP is to create a consistent information basis for all WPs. In addition, it analyses usable governanceinstruments and therefore prepares WP 2.1 and WP 4.1.

The main scientific tool is a SWOT analysis:

- Based on the existing participation structures and the legislative regulatory framework for energy- and resource-efficient construction; information about civil society and business-related initiatives in Vietnam
- Identifies working approaches and instruments for a successful governance framework for Vietnam through a comparative and empirical approach.

#### Milestones and deliverables: SWOT analysis



Figure 1: Source: Schulz in Waibel (2015)

WP 1.1 Basic Data: Society and Energy Policy in Vietnam The objective of this WP is to create a consistent information and data basis for all WPs.

The database:

- supports the systematic analysis of literature, reports, media and statistical data.
- Collects data about the social and economic structure of Viet-



#### Figure 2: Analytical frame of a SWOT Analysis

nam, energy tariffs, taxes, as well as available incentive instruments and the like is collected.

Includes also expert interviews with key players from government agencies, developers, designers, engineers and NGO representatives.

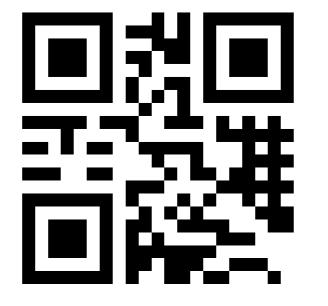
Milestones and deliverables: Database on Society and Energy **Policy in Vietnam; Status report** 

subproject leader



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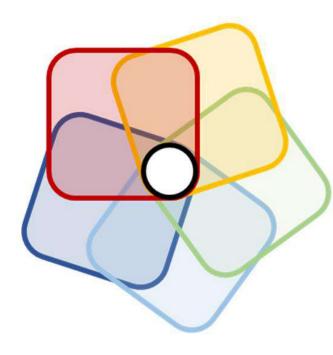
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#### WP 1.3 Household Survey

The aim is to analyze the living context, living conditions and lifestyles in Vietnam's new residential high-rise buildings – a still rarely researched subject.

#### WP 4.3 Competence Center for Sustainable Construction

Knowledge about sustainable construction in Vietnam is still limited due to scattered expertise and, yet, not fully exploited synergies between science and industry.

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the information given to me during the interview must be kept confident

Q18	<u>SHOWCARD</u> Anh / chị thưởng áp dụng những cách thức nào để cảm thấy dễ chịu hơn trong ngôi nhả của mình? [MA]		Code		Route
	Which strategies do you generally persue to achieve comfort in your house? [MA ]	Yes	No	N/A	
Q18a	Thông giố tự nhiên/mở cửa ra vào và cửa số Natural ventilation / opening of windows and doors	1	2	3	
Q18b	Sử dụng quạt thông gió Air draft induced by a fan	1	2	3	
Q18c	Sử dụng điều hoà nhiệt độ Air conditioning	1	2	3	
Q18d	Di chuyển tới những nơi khác nhau trong ngôi nhà Changing the location in the house	1	2	3	
Q18e	Cách khác, xin chỉ rõ Others, please specify	1	2	3	
Q19	IOWCARD rc độ ổn ào trong nhà/ chung cư của anh chị? [MA]		Code Yes No		Route
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Q19a	How is the noise level in your house/apartment? [MA] Rất yên tĩnh cả ngày lẫn (			Cores -	
e posso	Rất yên tĩnh cả ngày lẫn ơ Very silent day and Chỉ yên tĩnh vào ban đêm nhưng ban ngày ồi	night n ào	1	2 2	
Q19b	Rất yên tĩnh cả ngày lẫn ơ Very silent day and	night n ào night đêm		2	
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Q19b Q19c Q19d Q19e	Rất yên tĩnh cả ngày lẫn c Very silent day and Chỉ yên tĩnh vào ban đêm nhưng ban ngày ồi Noisy during day, silent during Ôn ào cả ngày lẫn c Noisy day and Do ồn ảo từ bên ngoài tôi thỉnh thoảng khó Due to outside noise, I have sometimes problems to s Trong nhà có chỗ ồn, chỗ không Noisy in sime parts of the house, silent in other Tôi muốn tiếng ồn từ bên ngoài giảm	night n ào night đêm night ngủ sleep g ồn parts bốt itside pị ồn xóm	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	

Figure 1: Section of preceding household survey.

**QUESTIONNAIRE**, March 3rd 200

The household survey:

is a representative quantitative household survey and the highest level of the study cascade together with WP 1.5 and WP

The aim is to establish a Competence Center for Sustainable **Construction in Vietnam (CCSB-VN) as a cross-sectoral insti**tution at Vietnam's leading research institution in the field, the National University of Civil Engineering (NUCE) in Hanoi.



Figure 2: Sign of the CCSB-VN

Tasks of the Competence Center:

It will bring together expertise from NUCE's relevant departments and other research institutions,

3.2

- is conducted among 400-500 households in Hanoi and among 400-500 households in HCMC
- covers demographic, social and economic data and the resident's behavioral patterns, their perception of the apartment and their awareness of sustainability issues

Milestones and deliverables: Household survey; raw data; Status report

#### Reference

Waibel, Michael (2009): Megacity Research Project TP. Ho Chi Minh / Vietnam, Work Package 9 Energy- and climate efficient housing typologies, Report.

#### WP 4.1 Instruments and Guidelines

The aim of this WP is to develop a concept for a holistic regulatory framework in the field of energy, resource-efficient and sustainable construction.

Based on the research carried out in WP1 and WP3, and in close consultation with local actors, recommendations for the further development of guidelines and standards in the field of energy, resource-efficient and sustainable construction are developed.

it will disseminate the knowledge and products of CAMaRSEC.

Milestones and deliverables: Roundtable workshops, feasibility study; local project coordination office and National **Competence Center for Sustainable Construction in Vietnam** 

#### **WP 5.4 Workshops for Stakeholder Engagement**

This Package aims to link CAMaRSEC's activities to established key actors of civil society and businesses in Vietnam to disseminate the research outcome and products.

#### Workshop partners:



#### Milestones and deliverables: stakeholder workshops; PR video clips and press releases.

The recommendations for actions are tailored to the scope and development of the research facility planned in WP 3.1.

Milestones and deliverables: Roundtable workshops, concept paper

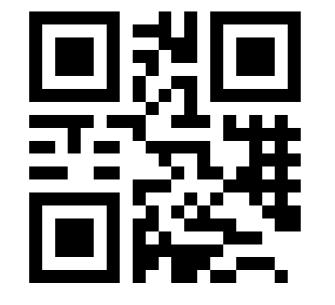
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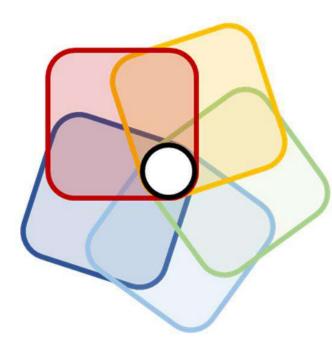






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WP 5.5 Handbook for Green Living, Energy Efficiency, **Durability and Health** 

**K** Public Conferences

The aim of this WP is to communicate the project and its goals to the general public and to facilitate exchange with experts.



#### Figure 1: Preceding publications.

The objective of this WP is to communicate sustainability goals in the construction sector to a broader public.

The handbook, published in Vietnamese and English language, communicates in a comprehensive and accessible way to laymen.

#### Milestones and deliverables: Handbook



- There will be three major conferences with the target size of 120-160 persons:
- the inaugural conference at the National University of Civil Engineering (NUCE);
- the status conference at the Vietnamese Institute of Building Materials, that serves to present the empirical results, policy app-roaches and other project activities;
- the final conference at CCSB-VN will present the project results and show strategies for achieving lasting effects beyond the funding period.

### Milestones and deliverables: three conferences; press releases, PR video clips, Conference Proceedings

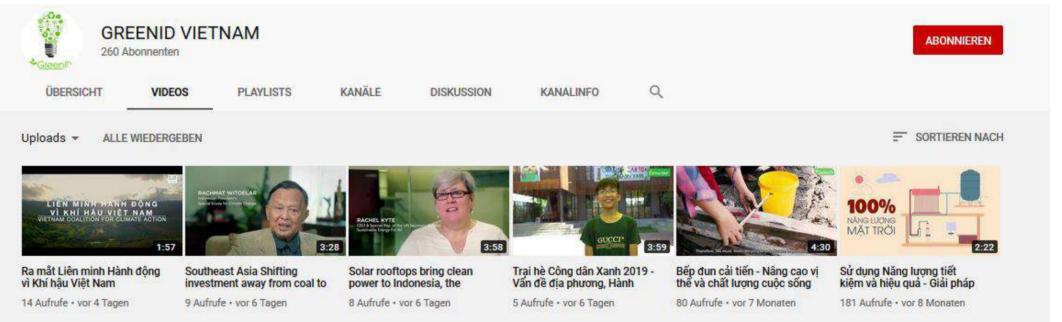




Figure 2: A look inside the Handbook for Green Housing

#### References

Waibel, M. (ed.) (2013): Handbook for Green Products. High-Quality Company Solutions towards Climate-Adapted Housing and Energy-Efficient Buildings in Vietnam, Edition 2: Technical Constructive Green Housing Products and Green Services. Transport Publishing House, Hanoi/Vietnam. 68 pages.



Figure 3: Youtube channel by GreenID

### W Scientific Advisory Board

The aim of WP W is to ensure the scientific quality and relevance for local application.

A Scientific Advisory Board accompanies CAMaRSEC's research:

- It consists of six representatives from administration, industry and science, both from Vietnam and Germany.
- it is regularly informed about the project activities and the developed products, as well as on current issues,
- It advises in particular the implementation and utilization of the project's outcome and is invited to a short feedback report

#### Milestones and deliverables: Meet of the SAB; three feedback reports of the SAB

Hesse, C., Schwede D. & M. Waibel (eds.) (2011): Handbook for Green Housing: Climate-Adapted and Energy-Efficient Building Solutions for Ho Chi Minh City, Edition 1: Town Houses. Transport Publishing House, Hanoi/Vietnam. 68 pages.

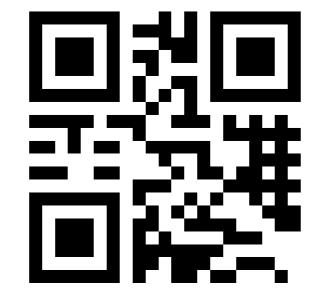
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